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Scientific and Technical Information Center
SEARCH REQUEST FORM

Date: 12/8/99 Requester's Full Name: P. Spivack Examiner #: 70400
Art Unit: 1614 Phone (303) 4703 Serial Number: 09/281892
Results Format Preferred (circle): PAPER DISK E-MAIL

To ensure an efficient and quality search, please attach a copy of the cover sheet, claims, and abstract or fill out the following:

Title of Invention: Viral Treatment

Inventors (please provide full names): James Berger Camden, Joseph Gardner,
David Stanton

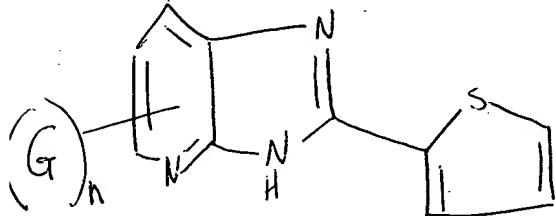
Earliest Priority Date: 3/31/99

Search Topic:

Please provide a detailed statement of the search topic, and describe as specifically as possible the subject matter to be searched. Include the elected species or structures, keywords, synonyms, acronyms, and registry numbers, and combine with the concept or utility of the invention. Define any terms that may have a special meaning. Give examples or relevant citations, authors, etc., if known.

For Sequence Searches Only Please include all pertinent information (parent, grandchild, divisional, or issued patent numbers) along with the appropriate serial number.

Please search methods of treating viral infections such as hepatitis C, herpes simplex, HIV, Kaposi's sarcoma, and fungal infections comprising administering



Point of Contact:
Mary Hale
Technical Info. Specialist
CM1 12D16 Tel: 308-4258

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S-TECH/CHEM DIVISION

Thanks

n=1-4

G: H, alkyl, halo, oxyalkyl, hydroxy, -SH, alkoxy



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AA Sequence (#) _____
Structure (#) _____
Bibliographic _____
Litigation _____
Fulltext _____
Other _____

Vendors and Cost

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DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 15 DEC 99 HIGHEST RN 250790-36-4

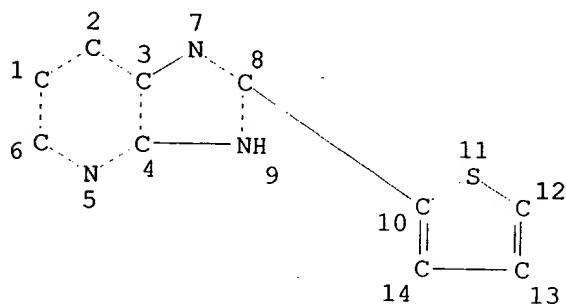
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L1 STR



NODE ATTRIBUTES:

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DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

GRAPH ATTRIBUTES:

RING(S) ARE ISOLATED OR EMBEDDED

NUMBER OF NODES IS 14

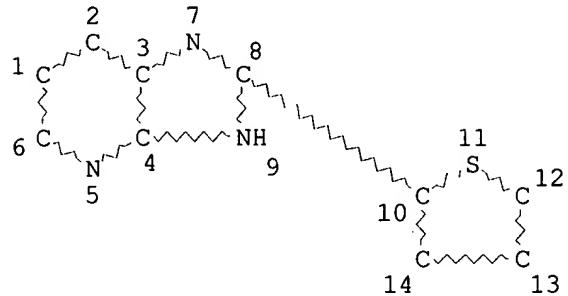
Spwack
281892

STEREO ATTRIBUTES: NONE
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100.0% PROCESSED 8 ITERATIONS
SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

0 ANSWERS

L4 STR



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DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED

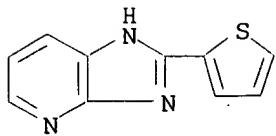
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L6 9 SEA FILE=REGISTRY SSS FUL L4

100.0% PROCESSED 127 ITERATIONS
SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

9 ANSWERS

L6 ANSWER 1 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS
RN 120800-29-5 REGISTRY
CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-(2-thienyl)-, monohydrochloride (9CI) (CA
INDEX NAME)
MF C10 H7 N3 S . Cl H
SR CA
LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS
CRN (1204-64-4)



• HCl

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 110:231657 Preparation of heterocyclyl imidazopyridines and -purines as cardiovascular agents. Hauel, Norbert; Heider, Joachim; Diederer, Willi; Van Meel, Jacques (Thomae, Dr. Karl, G.m.b.H., Fed. Rep. Ger.). Ger. Offen. DE 3722992 A1 19890119, 15 pp. (German). CODEN: GWXXBX. APPLICATION: DE 1987-3722992 19870711.

GI For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.

AB The title compds. [I; AB = atoms to complete a pyridine or pyrimidine ring; R = (un)substituted C-attached heterocyclyl] were prep'd. 3,4-Diaminopyridine was refluxed .apprx.3.5 h with 2,6-dimethoxynicotinic acid in POCl₃ to give 10% pyridylimidazopyridine II which gave a 68% increase in coronary contractility with a 25 mmHg lowering of blood pressure in cats receiving 1 mg/kg i.v.. Tablets were prep'd. each contg. II 100.0, lactose 50.0, polyvinylpyrrolidone 5.0, CM-cellulose 19.0, and Mg stearate 1.0 mg.

L6 ANSWER 2 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS

RN 120800-19-3 REGISTRY

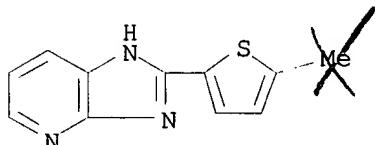
CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-(5-methyl-2-thienyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

FS 3D CONCORD

MF C11 H9 N3 S

SR CA

LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS



1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 110:231657 Preparation of heterocyclyl imidazopyridines and -purines as cardiovascular agents. Hauel, Norbert; Heider, Joachim; Diederer, Willi; Van Meel, Jacques (Thomae, Dr. Karl, G.m.b.H., Fed. Rep. Ger.). Ger. Offen. DE 3722992 A1 19890119, 15 pp. (German). CODEN: GWXXBX. APPLICATION: DE 1987-3722992 19870711.

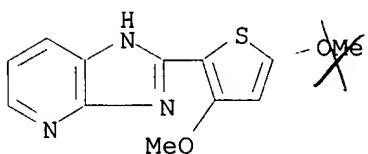
GI For diagram(s), see printed CA Issue.

AB The title compds. [I; AB = atoms to complete a pyridine or pyrimidine ring; R = (un)substituted C-attached heterocyclyl] were prep'd. 3,4-Diaminopyridine was refluxed .apprx.3.5 h with 2,6-dimethoxynicotinic acid in POCl₃ to give 10% pyridylimidazopyridine II which gave a 68% increase in coronary contractility with a 25 mmHg lowering of blood pressure in cats receiving 1 mg/kg i.v.. Tablets were prep'd. each contg.

⑧ 20-27

II 100.0, lactose 50.0, polyvinylpyrrolidone 5.0, CM-cellulose 19.0, and Mg stearate 1.0 mg.

L6 ANSWER 3 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS
RN 99479-94-4 REGISTRY
CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-(3,5-dimethoxy-2-thienyl)-, hydrochloride
(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
MF C12 H11 N3 O2 S . x Cl H
SR CA
LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, USPATFULL
CRN (99479-92-2)

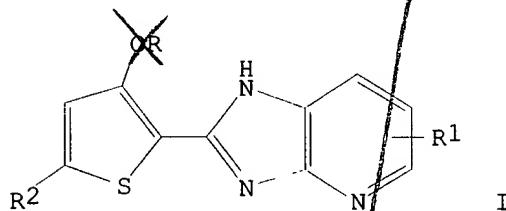


• x HCl

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 104:19578 2-(2-Thienyl)imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine derivatives and their pharmaceutically compatible acid addition salts. Binder, Dieter; Rovenszky, Franz (Laevosan G.m.b.H. und Co. K.-G., Austria). Eur. Pat. Appl. EP 148742 A1 19850717, 14 pp. DESIGNATED STATES: R: BE, CH, DE, FR, GB, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE. (German). CODEN: EPXXDW. APPLICATION: EP 1984-890212 19841109. PRIORITY: AT 1983-3999 19831114.

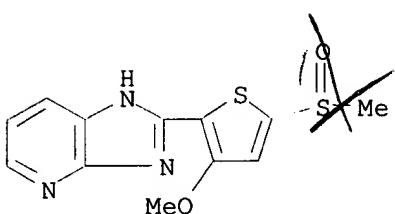
GI



AB The title compds. (I: R = Me, Et; R1 = H, Me; R2 = MeS, MeS(O), MeO) were prep'd. Thus, Me 3-hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-thiophenecarboxylate was methylated with Me2SO4 to give 99.8% Me 3,5-dimethoxy-2-thiophenecarboxylate. This was saponified (45.4%) and cyclocondensed with 2,3-pyridinediamine to give 29% I (R = Me, R1 = H, R2 = MeO). In rats representative I at 20 mg/kg/h i.v. increased heart frequency 39.2% and the heart contractility parameter 50% with slight or no redn. in arterial blood pressure.

L6 ANSWER 4 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS
RN 99479-93-3 REGISTRY
CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-[3-methoxy-5-(methylsulfinyl)-2-thienyl]-, monohydrochloride (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

MF C12 H11 N3 O2 S2 . Cl H
SR CA
LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, TOXLIT, USPATFULL
CRN (99479-91-1)



HCl

2 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)
2 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 120:95180 Cardiotonic actions of selective phosphodiesterase inhibitors in rat isolated ventricular cardiomyocytes. Kelso, Elizabeth J.; McDermott, Barbara J.; Silke, Bernard (Dep. Ther. Pharmacol., Queen's Univ. Belfast, Belfast BT7 9BL, UK). Br. J. Pharmacol., 110(4), 1387-94 (English) 1993. CODEN: BJPCBM. ISSN: 0007-1188.

AB The contractile effects of the novel cardiotonic agent HN-10200 (2-[3-methoxy-5-methylsulphonyl-2-thienyl]-1H-imidazo-[4,5]-pyridine hydrochloride), were examd. and comparisons made with the responses obtained to a structurally similar compd., sulmazole, and to a no. of other compds. which are known to inhibit phosphodiesterase (PDE) isoenzymes with differing selectivities; namely, enoximone (PDE III inhibitor), Ro 20-1724 (PDE IV inhibitor) and 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine (nonselective PDE inhibitor). Contractile function, as measured by mech. shortening, and biochem. systems involving cAMP were investigated in ventricular cardiomyocytes isolated from adult Sprague-Dawley rats (200-250 g). HN-10200 exerted a concn.-dependent (10⁻⁸ M - 10⁻⁴ M) pos. contractile effect, which was independent of .alpha.- or .beta.-adrenoceptor, or histamine receptor stimulation. The efficacies

of the contractile responses to the PDE inhibitors were of the order: HN-10200 > IBMX > sulmazole > enoximone and max. stimulations, which were obtained at concns. of 10⁻⁴ M, were 54 .+- .4%, 41 .+- .7%, 38 .+- .7%

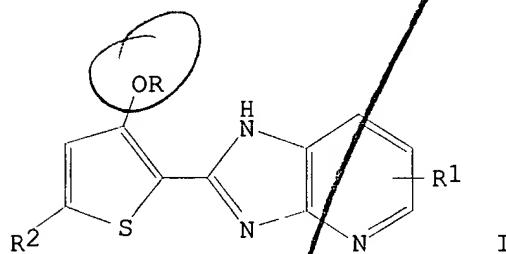
and 26 .+- .5% (mean .+- .s.e.) greater than basal levels, resp. (n = 6); the basal value of contractile amplitude (dL), in the absence of PDE inhibitors was 7.39 .+- .0.18% (mean .+- .s.e.). Ro 20-1724 did not have any effect on contractile activity. Due to low basal levels of cyclic nucleotides in isolated cells, accumulation of cAMP due to the presence

of the PDE inhibitors was detected only when the levels of cyclic nucleotide were enhanced with forskolin (10 .mu.M). The PDE inhibitors increased levels of cAMP only at concns. > 10⁻⁴ M. HN-10200 and sulmazole had similar concn.-dependent profiles for the accumulation of cAMP; their potencies were lower than that of IBMX (concns. of forskolin required to increase cAMP by 4 pmol mg⁻¹ protein, in the presence of max. concns. of the PDE inhibitors, were 13 .+- .3 .mu.M, 14 .+- .3 .mu.M and 3 .+- .0.6 .mu.M [mean .+- .s.e.], resp.). These results indicate that a similar mechanism, probably through a weak inhibition of the cAMP-specific PDE isoenzymes, is responsible for the increase in levels of cAMP by HN-10200

and sulmazole. However, cAMP is only partially responsible for the pos. contractile effect of HN-10200 and, similarly, sulmazole and IBMX. The lack of apparent increase in levels of cAMP by enoximone, highlights its degree of selectivity for the PDE III isoenzyme, such that the PDE IV isoform is still present in sufficient quantity to degrade cAMP within the cell. On the other hand, the potent action of Ro 20-1724 on accumulation of cAMP, in addn. to the lack of effect on contractile function, is in agreement with the selectivity of this compd. for the PDE IV isoenzyme and compartmentalization of cAMP in rat isolated ventricular cardiomyocytes.

REFERENCE 2: 104:19578 2-(2-Thienyl)imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine derivatives and their pharmaceutically compatible acid addition salts. Binder, Dieter; Rovenszky, Franz (Laevosan G.m.b.H. und Co. K.-G., Austria). Eur. Pat. Appl. EP 148742 A1 19850717, 14 pp. DESIGNATED STATES: R: BE, CH, DE, FR, GB, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE. (German). CODEN: EPXXDW. APPLICATION: EP 1984-890212 19841109. PRIORITY: AT 1983-3999 19831114.

GI



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with Me₂SO₄ to give 99.8% Me 3,5-dimethoxy-2-thiophenecarboxylate. This was saponified (45.4%) and cyclocondensed with 2,3-pyridinediamine to give 29% I (R = Me, R1 = H, R2 = MeO). In rats representative I at 20 mg/kg/h i.v. increased heart frequency 39.2% and the heart contractility parameter

50% with slight or no redn. in arterial blood pressure.

L6 ANSWER 5 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS

RN 99479-92-2 REGISTRY

CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-(3,5-dimethoxy-2-thienyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

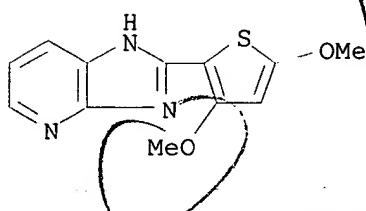
FS 3D CONCORD

MF C12 H11 N3 O2 S

CI COM

SR CA

LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, USPATFULL

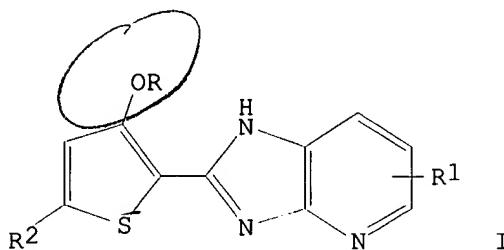


1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 104:19578 2-(2-Thienyl)imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine derivatives and their pharmaceutically compatible acid addition salts. Binder, Dieter; Rovenszky, Franz (Laevosan G.m.b.H. und Co. K.-G., Austria). Eur. Pat. Appl. EP 148742 A1 19850717, 14 pp. DESIGNATED STATES: R: BE, CH, DE, FR, GB, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE. (German). CODEN: EPXXDW. APPLICATION: EP 1984-890212 19841109. PRIORITY: AT 1983-3999 19831114.

GI



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L6 ANSWER 6 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS

RN 99479-91-1 REGISTRY

CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-[3-methoxy-5-(methylsulfinyl)-2-thienyl]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

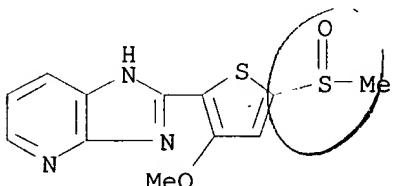
FS 3D CONCORD

MF C12 H11 N3 O2 S2

CI COM

SR CA

LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, USPATFULL



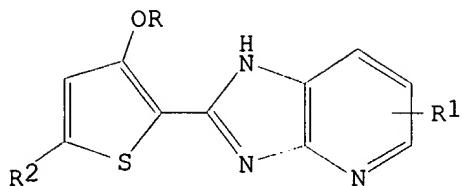
1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 104:19578 2-(2-Thienyl)imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine derivatives and their pharmaceutically compatible acid addition salts. Binder, Dieter; Rovenszky, Franz (Laevosan G.m.b.H. und Co. K.-G., Austria). Eur. Pat. Appl. EP 148742 A1 19850717, 14 pp. DESIGNATED STATES: R: BE, CH, DE, FR, GB, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE. (German). CODEN: EPXXDW. APPLICATION: EP

1984-890212 19841109. PRIORITY: AT 1983-3999 19831114.

GI



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with Me₂SO₄ to give 99.8% Me 3,5-dimethoxy-2-thiophenecarboxylate. This was saponified (45.4%) and cyclocondensed with 2,3-pyridinediamine to give 29% I (R = Me, R1 = H, R2 = MeO). In rats representative I at 20 mg/kg/h i.v. increased heart frequency 39.2% and the heart contractility parameter

50% with slight or no redn. in arterial blood pressure.

L6 ANSWER 7 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS

RN 99479-90-0 REGISTRY

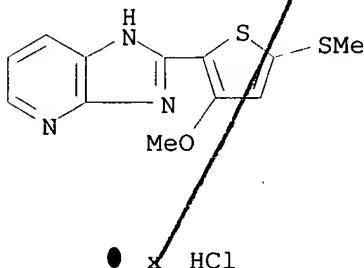
CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-[3-methoxy-5-(methylthio)-2-thienyl]-, hydrochloride (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

MF C12 H11 N3 O S2 . x Cl H

SR CA

LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, USPATFULL

CRN (99479-89-7)

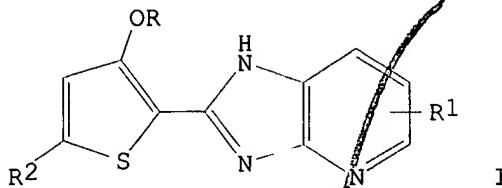


1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 104:19578 2-(2-Thienyl)imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine derivatives and their pharmaceutically compatible acid addition salts. Binder, Dieter; Rovenszky, Franz (Laevosan G.m.b.H. und Co. K.-G., Austria). Eur. Pat. Appl. EP 148742 A1 19850717, 14 pp. DESIGNATED STATES: R: BE, CH, DE, FR, GB, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE. (German). CODEN: EPXXDW. APPLICATION: EP 1984-890212 19841109. PRIORITY: AT 1983-3999 19831114.

GI



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50% with slight or no redn. in arterial blood pressure.

L6 ANSWER 8 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS

RN 99479-89-7 REGISTRY

CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-[3-methoxy-5-(methylthio)-2-thienyl]- (9CI)
(CA INDEX NAME)

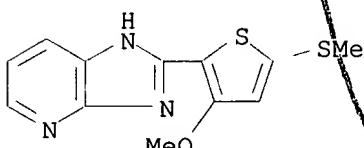
FS 3D CONCORD

MF C12 H11 N3 O S2

CI COM

SR CA

LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, USPATFULL

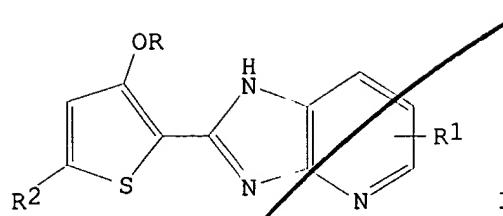


1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 104:19578 2-(2-Thienyl)imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine derivatives and their pharmaceutically compatible acid addition salts. Binder, Dieter; Rovenszky, Franz (Laevosan G.m.b.H. und Co. K.-G., Austria). Eur. Pat. Appl. EP 148742 A1 19850717, 14 pp. DESIGNATED STATES: R: BE, CH, DE, FR, GB, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE. (German). CODEN: EPXXDW. APPLICATION: EP 1984-890212 19841109. PRIORITY: AT 1983-3999 19831114.

GI



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with Me₂SO₄ to give 99.8% Me 3,5-dimethoxy-2-thiophenecarboxylate. This was saponified (45.4%) and cyclocondensed with 2,3-pyridinediamine to give 29% I (R = Me, R1 = H, R2 = MeO). In rats representative I at 20 mg/kg/h i.v. increased heart frequency 39.2% and the heart contractility parameter

50% with slight or no redn. in arterial blood pressure.

L6 ANSWER 9 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 1999 ACS

RN 1204-64-4 REGISTRY

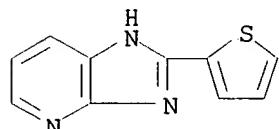
CN 1H-Imidazo[4,5-b]pyridine, 2-(2-thienyl)- (7CI, 8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

FS 3D CONCORD

MF C10 H7 N3 S

CI COM

LC STN Files: BEILSTEIN*, CA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CASREACT, CHEMINFORMRX
(*File contains numerically searchable property data)



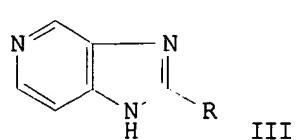
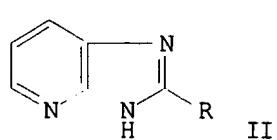
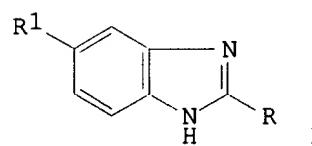
2 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1967 TO DATE)

2 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1967 TO DATE)

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)

REFERENCE 1: 120:191612 An expedient route to 1H-benzimidazoles and 1H-imidazopyridines. Vanden Eynde, Jean Jacques; Mayence, Annie; Maquestiau, Andre; Anders, Ernst (Org. Chem. Lab., Univ. Mons-Hainaut, Mons, B-7000, Belg.). Bull. Soc. Chim. Belg., 102(5), 357-64 (English) 1993. CODEN: BSCBAG. ISSN: 0037-9646.

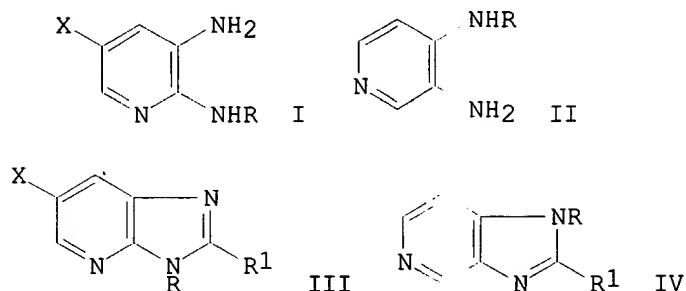
GI



AB 1H-Benzimidazoles I (R = Ph, substituted Ph, alkyl, 2-furyl, 2-thienyl; R1 = H, Cl, NO₂), 1H-imidazo[4,5-b]pyridines II (R = Ph, substituted Ph, 2-thienyl), and 1H-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridines III (R = 4-MeC₆H₄, 4-FC₆H₄) can be synthesized readily by reaction of unisolated N-(1-chloroalkyl)pyridinium chlorides with 1,2-benzenediamines, 2,3-pyridinediamine, and 3,4-pyridinediamine resp.

REFERENCE 2: 108:112331 Synthesis of 2-aryl-substituted imidazo[4,5-b]pyridines and imidazo[4,5-c]pyridines. Yutilov, Yu. M.; Shcherbina, L. I. (Inst. Fiz.-Org. Khim. Uglekhim., Donetsk, 340114, USSR). Khim. Geterotsikl. Soedin. (5), 639-45 (Russian) 1987. CODEN: KGSSAQ. ISSN: 0453-8234.

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AB Heating diaminopyridines I (R = H, Me; X = H, Cl, Br) or II (R = H, Me) with R₁CHO [R₁ = Ph, 4-ClC₆H₄, 4-FC₆H₄, 4-HOC₆H₄, 4-MeOC₆H₄, 2,5-(MeO)2C₆H₃, 2-thienyl, 3-pyridyl, etc.] and S gave 70-93% title compds. III (same R, R₁, X) or IV (same R, R₁). Intramol. cyclization of I (X = H, R = CH₂Ph) or II (R = CH₂Ph) by heating with S gave 48% III (X = H, R = H, R₁ = Ph) or 60% IV (R = H, R₁ = Ph), resp.

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AN CA62:4022b CAOLD
TI prepn. of 2-arylimidazo [4.5-b]pyridines
AU Garmaise, David L.; Komlossy, J.
IT 942-25-6 945-56-2 945-78-8 951-73-5 952-12-5 952-13-6
 952-14-7 955-41-9 956-15-0 956-16-1 956-17-2 976-30-7
 1016-93-9 1019-81-4 1027-04-9 1142-55-8 **1204-64-4**

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